

# **Safety during Educational Visits Policy**

## This policy applies to:

Francis Holland Regent's Park **Francis Holland Sloane Square Francis Holland Prep** Where there are differences between the schools these have been clearly highlighted.

Policy owner	RP: Assistant Head Operations & Co-Curricular SSq: Director of Operations / EVC Prep: Deputy Head
Type of policy	Regulatory: Part 3 12  Regard is had to the OEAPNG or "National Guidance", DfE and CLOtC.
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Linked Policies	Emergency and Critical Incident Plan First Aid and Reporting Policy Safeguarding and Child Protection Policy EYFS Missing Child Policy

Revis	ion History
This section should be completed by th	ne reviewer each time this policy is reviewed
Changes made	Date
Additional sentences on pages 9-10 re Safeguarding, and pupils aged over 18 being	Spring 2025
able to consent to visits where no charge is made for the visit.	

## **Safety During Educational Visits**

Francis Holland School recognises the importance of school trips for the educational, social and moral development of pupils. We aim to offer a broad and balanced range of exciting and stimulating educational visits to extend, enlighten and enrich the curriculum and the student's learning experience.

Francis Holland Schools are committed to ensuring that the utmost care is taken to protect the health and safety of children and staff involved in visits and activities out of school.

This policy has been drawn up having regard to the OEAP's 'National Guidance' (NG), DfE 'Health and Safety: Advice for Schools' and the LOtC. All staff in charge of and assisting with school visits must be familiar with this document and the policies, guidance and procedures associated with this document. Please note the following abbreviations have been used throughout this document:

NG or OEAP NG – Outdoor Education Advisors' Panel National Guidance

DfE – Department for Education

LOtC – Council for Learning Outside the Classroom

HSE – Health and Safety Executive

EVC – Educational Visits Co-ordinator

This policy is based on the Department for Education's guidance on health and safety on educational visits, and the following legislation and statutory guidance:

Equality Act 2010

**SEND Code of Practice** 

Keeping Children Safe in Education 2024

Sections of this policy are also based on the statutory framework for the Early Years Foundation

The term 'trip' or 'visit' applies to any circumstance when pupils are off-site for any school activity. For example, this applies to visits to local schools for competitions, a trip that takes place during the school day and any activities organised by the school for pupils to attend at weekends, during the school holidays or during the evening. All require approval and consent.

Sport fixtures, PE lessons and PE trips as part of the weekday activities programme are approved by the Director of Sport.

Any visit that occurs within a defined local area of the school is deemed to be part of our "Extended Learning Area." The Extended Learning Area parameters for each school are detailed in full later. In short, for Regent's Park and Francis Holland Prep School any visit that occurs within a 20-minute walk of the school. For Sloane Square School, any visit that occurs within specific postcode areas surrounding the school is deemed to be part of the Extended Learning Area.

## General guidelines for all trips

#### **APPROVAL**

All residential trips must be proposed during the Autumn term of the previous academic year (e.g. autumn 2024 for a trip in the 2025/2026 academic year) so that the Head and EVC have an overview of proposed trips and can consider these collectively for authorisation. Day trips should be proposed as soon as possible and not within one calendar month prior to departure. In exceptional circumstances, the Head and Assistant Head (Operations RP), Director of Operations (SSq), Deputy Head (FHP) working with the EVC, may approve a trip or visit at short notice for activities which suddenly become available such as West End theatre trips or similar.

#### **RISK MANAGEMENT**

As an employer, FHS has a legal duty to ensure that risks are managed - requiring them to be reduced to an "acceptable" or "tolerable" level - and not to eliminate risks. This requires that proportional (suitable and sufficient) risk management systems are in place, requiring FHS to provide such support, training and resources to its employees as is necessary to implement this policy.

The risk management of an activity should be informed by the benefits to be gained from participating. FHS promotes a "Risk-Benefit Assessment" approach, whereby the starting point for any risk assessment should be a consideration of the targeted benefits and learning outcomes. This appreciation of the benefits to be gained through participating provides objectivity to a decision that any residual risk (i.e. the risk remaining after control measures have been put in place) is "acceptable". The HSE endorse this approach through their "Principles of Sensible Risk Management" and advocate that it is important that young people are exposed to well-managed risks so that they learn how to manage risk for themselves. The DfE also make clear that they support this approach through their guidance here DfE assessing and managing risk.

Therefore, it is a requirement that all trips off-site are covered by a risk assessment. Trip organisers must obtain relevant documents from service providers (e.g. travel companies, activity centres etc.) and think through their own areas of responsibility. The risk assessment should be discussed with all accompanying staff and, ideally, with pupils. Staff must know about the hazards and the control measures. Generic risk assessments are available on the Staff Shared area and within Evolve.

Refer to NG document: "Risk Management"

## **ROLE-SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS**

Employer Guidance sets out clear and detailed responsibilities and functions of specific roles that relate to roles to be found within FHS management structures. These are:

**Governing Body (Employers)** 

Head

**EVC** 

Please refer to individual NG documents headed as above for more detailed role duties.

Employer Guidance sets out clear and detailed responsibilities and functions for the following stakeholders:

- 1. Member of Board of Governors
- 2. Headteacher
- 3. EVC
- 4. Trip Leader
- 5. Assistant Trip leader
- 6. Volunteer Adult Helper
- 7. Parents

The OEAPNG - guidance by role link includes detailed guidance for each role listed above.

#### **ROLE OF THE EVC**

The EVC will approve all planned trips: dates, times, contact details, and girls involved. The EVC is responsible for ensuring that all documentation has been completed, parents have been consulted, a risk assessment made, and finances managed. They will keep on file copies of risk assessments and information about the trip. They can offer advice on planning trips and the necessary documentation.

The EVC will approve all risk assessments before the trip goes ahead. Risk assessments must be submitted to the EVC soon after the trip is authorised. The EVC will check the risk assessment and either approve it or return it for improvement. A trip will not go ahead without an approved risk assessment. In the EVC's absence this will be done by the Trips Co-ordinator.

The completed forms must be submitted to the EVC at least a week in advance of the trip unless specific arrangements have been made by the trip leader. Approved paperwork for residential trips must be available to the EVC and passed to the SLT contacts / Head prior to the departure of residential trips.

The EVC, or Head will authorise the staffing for a trip and ascertain the competence of the trip leader, assistant leaders and accompanying staff.

#### **STAFFING**

Staff are responsible for pupils' safety and must supervise them at all times. Where pupils are not under direct supervision, meeting points will be clearly communicated, and all pupils will have access to the trip phone details.

Ratios of adults to pupils on school trips:

Day	Yr 7 - UVI	1:20 minimum (preferably 1:15)
	Yr 4-6	1:8
	Yr 1-3	1:6
	EYFS	1:4
Residential (UK)	Yr 10 - UVI	1:15 minimum
	Yr 7-9	1:12
	Yr 4-6	1:8

Trips Abroad	Yr 7 - UVI	1:10 plus one
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One member of staff is the designated trip leader. S/he is responsible for the planning, financing, safety and risk management and the briefing of those accompanying the trip. S/he is also responsible for overseeing pupil behaviour and discipline in accordance with the appropriate school policy. There should also be an assistant leader / substitute staff member for the trip who is fully informed of all trip matters by the trip leader and will deputise for the trip leader in their absence. The ratio of adults to pupils on the trip may be achieved by the use of a parent or other adult volunteers with the agreement of the Head, who will not normally agree to more than two parents or other adults. Any adult who regularly volunteers to accompany a day school trip or accompanies a residential trip will be DBS checked.

## **Practicalities for school trips and visits**

### PREPARING FOR THE TRIP

Once the trip has been approved, trip leaders should follow the guidance document provided in the staff Sharepoint folder. If they are unsure of how to locate or follow trip guidance, they should speak to the EVC. All documents are available on Microsoft Teams and Sharepoint as well as in Evolve; information relating to where key documentation can be found will be communicated in staff meetings.

An initial trips planning process is available to all teachers. This can be found, on the shared area and in Evolve.

Planning should reflect the consideration of Legal and good practice requirements, ensuring:

- The plan is based on FHS procedures and employer guidance.
- All staff (including any adult volunteer helpers) and the young people to be involved, have a clear understanding of their roles and responsibilities, including their role in the risk management process.
- Those in a position of parental authority have been fully informed and, where appropriate, formal consents have been obtained.
- Proportionate assurances have been obtained from any providers (making full use of national schemes that accredit that assurances have already been obtained by credible inspection regimes).
- Designated emergency contact(s) have been identified that will work on a 24/7 basis where required.
- All details of the activity provision are accessible to the emergency contact throughout the period of the activity.

## i.) Planning for a Day Trip:

After the approval for a Day trip has been given, day trip guidance should be followed which will include the booking of tickets & travel, indicative time schedules and other considerations. This guidance has a summary page, followed by a detailed guide.

## ii.) Planning for a Residential Trip:

After the approval for a Residential trip has been given, residential trip guidance (located in the Staff Shared Drive, or Evolve) should be followed which will include the booking of tickets & travel, indicative time schedules and other considerations. This guidance has a summary page, followed by a detailed guide.

The degree of complexity of a particular plan or policy (along with its supporting procedures) will need to reflect the nature and complexity of several variables that can impact on any given activity. These variables can be remembered as "SAGED" as explained below and should be considered when planning a trip.

- **S**taffing requirements trained? experienced? competent? ratios?
- Activity characteristics specialist? insurance issues? licensable?
- Group characteristics prior experience? ability? behaviour? special and medical needs?
- Environmental conditions like last time? impact of weather? water levels?
- Distance from support mechanisms in place at the home base transport? residential?

## **Preliminary visit and Provider assurances**

All visits should be thoroughly researched to establish the suitability of the venue and to check that facilities and third-party provision will meet group expectations. Such information gathering is essential in assessing the requirements for effective supervision of young people. It is a vital dimension of risk management.

Wherever reasonably practicable, it is good practice to carry out a preliminary visit. The EVC can offer advice on this in each specific case. A pre-visit is usually required for visits where there is a high complexity factor and the visit has not happened previously, or when the visit is adventurous and led by FHS staff.

Residentials, visits abroad, exchange visits, adventure activities led by school staff all have aspects of complexity. If the visit is led and managed by a provider, then a variety of approaches can reduce the need to pre-visit.

It is good practice for Trip Leaders to take full advantage of the nationally accredited, provider assurance schemes that are now available, thus reducing bureaucracy.

Examples of such schemes include:

ΑII

The LOtC Quality Badge

AALS licensing (Adventure Activities Licensing Service)

Adventuremark

School travel forum (STF)

National Governing Body (NGB) centre approval schemes (applicable where the provision is a single, specialist activity).

FHS takes the view that where a provider holds such one of the above accreditations, there should be no need to seek further assurances.

Refer to: NG document "Preliminary Visits and provider Assurances"

## **Emergency Planning and Critical Incident Support**

Staff should be able to contact the emergency services, if necessary, at any point on a trip. This includes knowing the emergency services telephone number(s) when abroad, and the location of the nearest hospital. Staff should each have a usable and charged mobile phone. The school office will provide a school mobile phone for use on a trip, including abroad. First aid kits and school mobile phones must be booked by the Trip Leader.

Residential and hazardous trips should prepare a specific emergency plan and procedure as part of their planning of the trip. All staff on the trip should be briefed beforehand on this.

## All trips:

Full documentation about the trip should be given to the school office prior to the trip departing. Should an emergency arise, contact should be made as soon as possible with the school office. The trip leader will be provided with a school mobile phone by the school office and all staff should have charged and usable mobile phones. If the mobile phone will be out of range at any known point, alternative contact methods must be available, known to staff and included in the risk assessment.

## **Evening or residential trips:**

Additionally, full documentation about the trip should also be given to the Head or their designated member of staff. All staff on the trip should have the designated school contact number with them at all times for emergencies out of school hours.

A critical incident is an incident where any member of a group undertaking an off-site activity has:

- either suffered a life-threatening injury or fatality;
- is at serious risk;
- or has gone missing for a significant and unacceptable period.

As an employer, FHS is committed to providing emergency planning procedures to support establishments in the event of a critical incident. All FHS trip leaders are aware of the need to inform the Head or EVC of any communication with the emergency services. Information should be passed on immediately before or after speaking with the emergency services. "Critical Incident Cards" [Regent's Park] and the Emergency on EVC Procedure [Sloane Square and Prep School] enable Trip Leaders to comply with emergency procedures and make contact with the relevant member of staff.

Refer to NG document: "Critical Incident Management for Visits" and the FHS Emergency and Critical Incident Plan

## **SLT Contacts for Residential Trips**

All residential trips have two nominated SLT base contacts who have trip details and are always 'on call.'

## Assessment of Trip Leader/Staff Competence

It is an expectation of the FHS Policy that all trip leaders, assistant leaders, and accompanying staff have been assessed as competent to undertake such responsibilities as they have been assigned in line with national guidance.

The trip leader should be an experienced staff member who has accompanied and assistantled previous trips at FHS. Based on the experience of the accompanying staff, the EVC decides which of four levels (assist, lead day, lead residential, lead residential overseas) the member of staff should operate at in consultation with the trip leader.

To be 'competent' also includes completing First Aid training. Opportunities to complete first aid training are sought throughout the year where whole staff training is not possible. Opportunities to complete paediatric training are available to FHS Prep staff.

Where there are queries regarding the competencies/experience required, the trip leader or EVC will contact the Head or outdoor professionals for advice. All centres and providers used by the school for the provision of adventure activities should hold a current AALS licence. Any provider or centre without such accreditation must be investigated fully and approved by the Head.

Staff competence in first aid, lifesaving etc. may also be needed, depending on the activity. Volunteers will also require induction training prior to a specific visit. Training requirements in these areas should be identified as part of the risk assessment process.

Refer to NG document: "Assessment of Competence"

### **GOOD PRACTICE REQUIREMENTS**

To be deemed competent, an FHS trip leader, or assistant leader must be able to demonstrate the ability to operate to the current standards of recognised good practice for that role.

All staff and helpers must be competent to carry out their defined roles and responsibilities.

Employer Guidance sets a clear standard by which FHS leaders must work. The guidance states:

"a competent Visit /Activity Leader (or an Assistant Leader where they may take sole responsibility for a sub-group) requires:

- Knowledge and understanding of their employer's guidance supported by establishmentled training.
- Knowledge and understanding of establishment procedures supported by a structured induction process specified by the establishment.
- Knowledge and understanding of the staff, the activity, the group and the venue.
- Appropriate experience
- In some circumstances (e.g. first aid, adventurous activities) a formally accredited qualification.

Staff participating in off-site activities and visits must be aware of the extent of their duty of care and should only be given such responsibilities as are in keeping with the above guidance. It is particularly important that careful consideration of competence issues is applied to both newly qualified and newly appointed staff. The school should view the original documents and certificates when verifying leader's qualifications and not rely on photocopies.

Where a volunteer helper is a parent (or otherwise in a close relationship to of a young person taking part in the visit) they should be made aware of the potential for their relationship to compromise the visit leader's plans for group management. The visit leader should directly address this issue as part of the risk-benefit assessment.

Refer to NG document: "Good Practice Basics"

#### MONITORING

As an employer, FHS ensures that there is monitoring of the visits and LOtC activities undertaken by its staff. Such monitoring should be in keeping with the recommendations of Employer Guidance. There is a clear expectation that the monitoring function is a delegated task put in place by the EVC and principally carried out by experienced staff acting as mentors/advisors for colleagues.

Refer to NG document: "Monitoring"

#### **MEDICAL**

Medical details for students and staff taking part in trips are collected by the trip leader either through a specific medical consent form for residential trips, or by reference to iSAMS CPOMS or Evolve which serve as the school database for day visits. Any specific student medical issues are to be included in the trip risk management planning and should be discussed with the Medical Team and Heads of Year.

Medicines shall be handed in prior to the trip to a designated staff member to control and monitor the use of said medicines.

#### **SAFEGUARDING**

Pastoral details for students and staff taking part in trips are collected by the trip leader through discussion with the Pastoral and Safeguarding team and by reference to CPOMS. Any specific issues are to be included in the trip risk management. Details to be conveyed to staff on a needto-know basis and otherwise kept confidential.

A DSL (or DDSL) will always be contacted and included in any conversations about any safeguarding matters that occur on the trip.

## **FIRST AID**

It is strongly advised that one person on the trip has basic first aid knowledge. An appropriate first aid kit must be taken on all trips. Staff have discussed the trip with the medical team and collect first aid kits and other medication required.

Usually, a hazardous trip should be organised through an external provider which will provide qualified first aiders. If this is not the case advice must be sought from the EVC, and the trip might not be able to go ahead.

#### **PARENTAL CONSENT**

A pupil may attend all day trips that are under £30 without written consent as this has already been agreed via the parent contract and the whole school trips consent form. A pupil will not be allowed to accompany a day trip over £30 unless parental consent has been obtained.

Pupils over the age of 18 may themselves consent to a visit which incurs no charge and complete their own personal details on the consent form, but consent will be obtained (as above) from parents if payment is required.

A pupil will not be allowed to accompany a residential school trip unless the consent form has been signed by her parent/guardian in advance of the trip. It is the responsibility of parents to update the school with any changes relating to medical information and contact details. This form also gives permission for emergency medical treatment if the parents/guardian cannot be contacted.

For all trips, a covering letter must be sent to parents informing them of the itinerary for the trip and any hazardous or unusual activities that may be included on the trip. If there is a hazardous element to the visit, this information must be made aware to the parents and separate consent given regardless of the price of the trip e.g. white-water rafting.

Telephone calls are not accepted; only a written form of consent constitutes legal parental consent for a trip. In exceptional circumstances, parental consent will be accepted via telephone, but such conversations must be followed up by an email to the Office.

#### **INSURANCE**

The school's policy covers staff and pupils on day and residential trips although certain activities may be excluded e.g. rock climbing, jet skiing. It is the responsibility of the Trip Leader to accurately outline all activities in their itinerary so that the EVC can identify any higher risk activities which might not be insured under the standard trips' insurance.

It is the responsibility of each Trip Leader to check medical and mental fitness of all participants, and to ensure that all the activities involved are fully covered. The Bursary can assist Trip Leaders for certain activities if they are not covered by the school insurance.

#### **FINANCING**

Day trips under £30 are charged to girls' end-of-term bills. The Bursary or EVC can pay for tickets and transport in advance. This should be requested on the Bursary form. Any additional expenses incurred during a trip are reimbursed afterwards although Caxton cards are available for Trip Leaders to take with them where there is a surplus built into the trip budget.

Currently, payment for residential trips is processed through Evolve Pay, the school's online payment platform, at Regents Park and Sloane Square and the Prep School. Payment for FHP trips are charged to girls' end of term bills.

#### **CARS ON TRIPS**

Members of staff occasionally drive their own cars to trips. Staff must check that they have the relevant insurance before putting themselves in such a situation. Insurance documentation should be submitted to the EVC. Note that many policies only cover commuting to work, and policies do not cover injury to pupils being driven by staff if the policy doesn't cover using the car for work.

Permission: Staff need to have the Head's permission in writing before driving pupils in their cars.

Sixth Formers with driving licences are forbidden from driving other pupils in their cars without the written consent of their own and their passengers' parents. They also need to obtain written permission from the Head having submitted their insurance policy so it can be checked.

## **PUPIL DRESS CODE and EQUIPMENT**

In some situations, school uniform is not compulsory. What the girls wear depends on the nature of the visit. Trip Leaders should make clear in parents' letters exactly what the dress code is. Reminders about sensible footwear, equipment, kit, sunhats, sunscreen, waterproofs (as applicable) and pocket money should also be given. Valuables such as mobile phones and other devices are taken on trips entirely at the owner's risk and pupils and parents should be made aware of this. Pupils should generally be responsible for their own passports, but with younger girls, staff will need to hold these in a safe place.

#### **ITINERARY**

All residential trips and day trips must have an itinerary. This is not just the details of travel arrangements but also a timed daily schedule of activities and groups involved, even if the schedule has to be changed in situ, as part of a dynamic risk assessment. The school should know, as accurately as possible, where pupils are at all times.

#### TRIP DOCUMENTATION

All trip documentation can be found on the Staff shared area and within the online platform EVOLVE.

#### **EXTENDED LEARNING AREA**

Visits / activities within the "Extended Learning Area" that are part of the normal curriculum and take place during the normal school day, follow the Operating Procedure below.

These visits/activities:

- Must be recorded on Evolve under the Local Area module.
- Do not require parental consent.
- Do not normally need additional risk assessments / notes (other than following the Operating Procedure as stated below).

### **Boundaries**

At Francis Holland School Regent's Park, our Extended Learning Area is designated as Regent's Park and any location within a 20-minute walk of the school building:

If you travel by public transport, the level of risk is considered higher therefore the extended learning area does not apply.

## "No-Go" Areas within the boundaries:

• The pond / lakes in Regent's Park

At Francis Holland School Sloane Square, our Extended Learning Area is designated as Battersea Park and any location within the following walkable postcode areas surrounding the school site:

- SW1W Victoria (including Chelsea Barracks to The Queen's Gallery, but not Westminster Cathedral)
- SW1X Belgravia
- SW1V Pimlico (not including Tate Britain)
- SW3 Chelsea (including Saatchi Gallery and King's Road)

If you travel by public transport, the level of risk is considered higher therefore this the extended learning area does not apply.

#### "No-Go" Areas:

North of Vauxhall Bridge Road into Westminster postcodes. Trips to this area will require a separate risk assessment.

Operating Procedure for Extended Learning Area

(The below is simply a generic risk assessment for these routine activities)

At Francis Holland Prep School, our Extended Learning Area is designated as any location within a 20-minute walk of the school building:

If you travel by public transport, the level of risk is considered higher therefore the extended learning area does not apply.

The following are potentially significant issues/hazards within our Extended Learning Area:

- Road Traffic
- Other people / members of the public / animals
- Losing a student
- Uneven surfaces and slips, trips and falls
- Weather conditions

These are managed by a combination of the following:

- The Assistant Head (Operations RP), Deputy Head (FHP), Director of Operations (SSQ) or member of SLT must give verbal approval before a group leaves.
- Only staff judged competent to supervise groups in this environment are approved.
- The concept and operating procedure of the "Extended Learning Area" is explained within the Safety during Educational trips policy.
- The activity will adhere to the normal school trip ratios. Staff are familiar with the area, including any "no-go" areas, and have practised appropriate group management techniques.
- Pupils have been trained and have practised standard techniques for road crossings in a group.

- Where appropriate, pupils are fully briefed on what to do if they become separated from the group ie: return to school, wait where they are, go to X and ask for help etc.
- All remotely supervised work in the School Learning Area is done in groups of three as a minimum.
- Pupil's clothing and footwear is checked for appropriateness prior to leaving school.
- Staff are aware of any relevant pupil medical information and ensure that any required medication is available.
- Staff have discussed the visit with the Medical team and collected first aid kits and other medication required.
- A mobile is taken with each group and the office have a note of the number.
- Appropriate personal protective equipment is taken when needed (eg. gloves).

# **Safety during Educational Visits Policy**

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